

```
function lotka_ocw
```

```
%Curso OCW: "Modelización"
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```
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```
%Campo de vectores y diagrama de fases del modelo de Lotka-Volterra:
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```
%Diferentes valores iniciales
```

```
x01=[0.3,0.2]';
```

```
x02=[0.1,0.8]';
```

```
x03=[1.2,0.3]';
```

```
x04=[1.2,0.8]';
```

```
tf=100; %límite del intervalo de integración
```

```
xf=20; %valor máximo de x para el campo de vectores
```

```
yf=12; %valor máximo de y para el campo de vectores
```

```
%Construcción del campo de vectores:
```

```
nx=30;
```

```
ny=30;
```

```
xx=linspace(0,xf,nx);
```

```
yy=linspace(0,yf,ny);
```

```
[X,Y]=ndgrid(xx,yy);
```

```
u=zeros(size(X));
```

```
v=zeros(size(Y));
```

```
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```
t=0;
```

```
for i=1:nx
```

```
    for j=1:ny
```

```
        vec=[X(i,j);Y(i,j)];
```

```
        fx=f(t,vec);
```

```
        u(i,j)=fx(1);
```

```
        v(i,j)=fx(2);
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

```
quiver(X,Y,u,v,1.2);
```

```
xlim([0,xf]); ylim([0,yf]);
```

```
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```
%Cálculo de la solución dependiendo de x0:
```

```
opciones=odeset('RelTol',1e-8,'AbsTol',1e-8);
```

```
sol1=ode45(@f,[0,tf],x01,opciones);
```

```
sol2=ode45(@f,[0,tf],x02,opciones);
```

```
sol3=ode45(@f,[0,tf],x03,opciones);
```

```
sol4=ode45(@f,[0,tf],x04,opciones);

hold on;
plot(sol1.y(1,:),sol1.y(2,:), 'b',sol2.y(1,:),sol2.y(2,:), 'b',...
      sol3.y(1,:),sol3.y(2,:), 'r',sol4.y(1,:),sol4.y(2,:), 'b',...
      'LineWidth',1);
title('Campo de fases de Lotka-Volterra');

end
```

```
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```
%Función que calcula las funciones derivadas del modelo:
```

```
function y=f(t,x)
a=1;
alfa=0.5;
c=0.75;
gamma=0.25;
y=zeros(size(x));
y(1)=x(1)*(a-alfa*x(2));
y(2)=x(2)*(-c+gamma*x(1));
end
```